Consolidated Financial Statements And Auditors' Report

December 31, 2012 and 2011



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December 31, 2012 and 2011

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Independent Auditors' Report

To The Board of Directors

Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation (a nonprofit Corporation) and subsidiaries (the Corporation), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the related consolidated statements of activities, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Corporation's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Massachusetts Investment Housing Corporation as of December 31, 2012 and 2011, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information presented on pages 22 through 26 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is also not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Daniel Demis : Company LLP

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 10, 2013 on our consideration of the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

May 10, 2013

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2012 and 2011

		2012		2011
Assets				
Cash	\$	9,030,767	\$	7,837,150
Investment in marketable securities		2,533,053		3,685,004
Grant income receivable		435,506		1,595,586
Program related loans		7,868,593		8,123,958
Loans to affiliates		5,988,242		8,488,242
Due from affiliates		1,244,824		470,692
Fee receivable—MHEF Partnerships		3,250,482		1,870,338
Amounts receivable and other assets		1,147,455		1,211,277
Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements, net of accumulated depreciation of \$1,087,035 and \$980,190				
in 2012 and 2011, respectively		81,736		164,786
Total assets	\$	31,580,658	\$	33,447,033
Liabilities and Net Assets:				
Liabilities				
Notes payable to member corporations	\$	13,541,789	\$	17,541,789
Unearned fees		4,182,425		5,218,301
Accrued interest and other liabilities		2,671,503		1,733,120
Total liabilities		20,395,717		24,493,210
Net assets				
Unrestricted		11,184,941		8,953,823
Total net assets		11,184,941		8,953,823
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$</u>	31,580,658	<u>\$</u>	33,447,033

Consolidated Statements of Activities For The Years December 31, 2012 and 2011

Change In Unrestricted Net Assets	2012	2011
Revenue and Support		
Interest on deposits	\$ 151,864	\$ 207,526
Interest on program related loans	324,392	419,269
Unrealized (loss)/gain on investments	(25,392)	13,208
Loan program revenue	1,007,247	993,371
NMTC program revenue	4,078,248	3,465,869
LIHTC program revenue	4,421,533	4,137,711
Other program revenue	143,742	70,881
Grant income	15,218,147	14,407,482
Total revenue and support	25,319,781	23,715,317
Expenses		
Salaries and employee benefits	5,647,599	4,979,969
Occupancy, equipment and furniture	312,756	309,122
Professional services	1,122,368	1,025,547
Depreciation	106,844	110,352
Grant expenses	15,091,164	14,309,819
Other expenses	807,932	681,665
Total expenses	23,088,663	21,416,474
Increase in net assets	2,231,118	2,298,843
Net assets at beginning of year	8,953,823	6,654,980
Net assets at end of year	\$11,184,941	\$ 8,953,823

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For The Years December 31, 2012 and 2011

	2012	2011
Operating activities:		
Increase in net assets	\$ 2,231,118	\$ 2,298,843
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash		
provided/(used) by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization expense	106,844	110,352
Unrealized loss/(gain) on investments	25,392	(13,208)
Decrease/(increase) in amounts receivable and other assets	449,770	(484,862)
Decrease in unearned fees	(1,035,876)	(1,071,558)
Increase/(decrease) in accrued interest and other liabilities	938,383	(496,835)
Increase in fees receivable—MHEF Partnerships	(1,380,144)	(687,815)
Net cash provided/(used) by operating activities	1,335,487	(345,083)
Investing activities:		
Funds advanced under project loans	(6,860,062)	(6,983,956)
Collection of funds from project loans	7,115,427	13,995,102
Collection of funds from loans made to affiliates	2,500,000	4,320,000
Redemption of marketable securities	1,126,559	932,315
Purchases of furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements	(23,794)	(100,465)
Net cash provided by investing activities	3,858,130	12,162,996
Financing activities:		
Repayment of notes payable	(4,000,000)	(10,037,016)
Net cash used by financing activities	(4,000,000)	(10,037,016)
Net increase in cash	1,193,617	1,780,897
Cash at beginning of year	7,837,150	6,056,253
Cash at end of year	\$ 9,030,767	\$ 7,837,150
Supplemental information		
Interest paid	\$ 389,862	\$ 564,831

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements December 31, 2012 and 2011

1. Background and Accounting Policies

Purpose

On July 1, 1990, the Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation (MHIC) was formally established as a Massachusetts-chartered, Chapter 180, not-for-profit corporation. MHIC's mission is to pool the resources of Massachusetts' lenders and investors to improve and expand the financing of affordable housing and community development throughout the state.

Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of MHIC and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Massachusetts Housing Equity Fund, Inc. (MHEF) and Neighborhood Stabilization Loan Fund LLC (NSLF), hereafter collectively referred to as MHIC. All significant intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

MHIC has established four main financing programs to carry out its mission:

Loan Program

The loan program focuses on providing debt financing to developers of affordable housing. From its inception in 1990 through December 2000, MHIC utilized a loan pool structure to extend this financing. The loan-pool was funded with the proceeds from below market rate loans (member loans) made to MHIC from participating member corporations. In January 2001, MHIC converted the loan pool to a limited liability company structure. As a result, the member loans were converted to equity interests in a new entity, MHIC, LLC (the LLC). In addition, the various project loans, deposit accounts and reserves owned by MHIC were transferred to the LLC in exchange for extinguishing the member loans. MHIC is the manager of the LLC (see Note 2, Loan Program).

Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) Program

The LIHTC program utilizes the federal low-income housing tax credit to provide equity financing to developers of affordable housing. The initial role of the program was to assist member corporations in underwriting low-income housing tax credit investments. The program, through MHIC's wholly-owned subsidiary Massachusetts Housing Equity Fund, Inc. (MHEF), is now a full-service syndicator of limited partnerships or limited liability companies (the Partnerships) structured for investment in low-income housing projects (Operating Partnerships) in Massachusetts. MHEF was formed in June 1993 and is currently the general partner/managing member of seventeen Partnerships.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued*December 31, 2012 and 2011

1. Background and Accounting Policies - continued

New Markets Tax Credit (NMTC) Program

The NMTC program utilizes the federal new markets tax credit to provide debt and equity financing to businesses that serve or operate in low-income communities. As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, MHIC has received seven allocations of new markets tax credits totaling \$612,000,000 and \$517,000,000, respectively.

MHIC has utilized these allocations to syndicate three investment companies that are structured for investment in community development entities (MHIC-CDEs), which in turn provide financing to qualifying businesses.

Neighborhood Stabilization Program (NSP)

The neighborhood stabilization program utilizes federal grant funds to enhance the feasibility of acquiring and rehabilitating foreclosed residential properties in targeted neighborhoods in Massachusetts. The foreclosed properties are typically acquired and rehabilitated with a combination of financing from the Neighborhood Stabilization Loan Fund (NSLF) (see Note 4) and federal subsidy in the form of subordinate loans or non-interest bearing loans from MHIC.

MHIC is a sub-recipient of \$10,000,000 of NSP1 grant funds from the City of Boston. In addition, MHIC is the lead member of a consortium that received an award of \$21,822,940 of NSP2 grant funds in February 2011. Each grant is governed by a specific contract that stipulates the various federal program requirements, among other things.

Basis of Presentation

Net assets and revenues, gains and losses are classified based on the existence of donorimposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified as follows:

Permanently restricted net assets—Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained in perpetuity by MHIC. There were no permanently restricted net assets at December 31, 2012 and 2011.

Temporarily restricted net assets—Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met by actions of MHIC and/or the passage of time. There were no temporarily restricted net assets at December 31, 2012 and 2011.

Unrestricted net assets—Net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued*December 31, 2012 and 2011

1. Background and Accounting Policies - continued

Basis of Presentation – continued

Contributions of cash and other assets are reported as temporarily restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the consolidated statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Furniture, Equipment and Leasehold Improvements

Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization. Depreciation is computed by the straight-line method using rates based on estimated useful lives that range from 3 to 5 years. Assets with a cost of greater than \$1,000 and a useful life of greater than one year are capitalized.

Revenue Recognition

Loan program fee revenue reflects fees earned on a contractual basis for services provided to the LLC (see Note 2).

LIHTC program revenue reflects fees for services that include organization, syndication, underwriting, long-term asset management and Partnership administration. The fees for syndicating and organizing the Partnerships are recognized when syndication is complete. Fees for underwriting investments are recognized at the time the underlying properties are acquired.

The fees for asset management and Partnership administration are recognized over the life of the Partnerships (estimated to be approximately 15 years). Certain refundable fees are deferred until the potential obligation lapses.

NMTC program fee revenue reflects fees earned on a contractual basis for services provided to the MHIC-CDEs (see Note 5).

Grants income is recognized on a cost reimbursable basis as costs are incurred.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

MHIC considers highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued*December 31, 2012 and 2011

1. Background and Accounting Policies - continued

Project Loans and Allowance for Possible Project Loan Losses

Loans are stated at the amount of unpaid principal. Interest on project loans is recognized as income by applying the interest rates in effect to the principal amount outstanding. Accrual of interest income on project loans receivable is suspended when a loan is contractually delinquent for ninety days. The accrual is resumed when the loan becomes contractually current. MHIC does not maintain an allowance for project loan losses. Realized losses are netted against the project loan balance as necessary.

Off Balance Sheet Credit Exposure

As a financial services provider MHIC routinely extends credit in the form of Loan Commitments. The funded portion of these commitments is reflected on the accompanying balance sheet as project loans. The unfunded portions of these commitments, which represent contractual obligations that may require the use of cash in the future, are considered off-balance sheet liabilities. They involve, to varying degrees, elements of credit and interest rate risk that are not recognized in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Unfunded loan commitments represent the maximum possible credit risk should the borrowers fully draw down their loans. They are subject to the provisions of the underlying loan agreements and are cancellable only if the borrower is in default or in violation of any loan covenants. As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, unfunded loan commitments totaled \$17,288,722 and \$13,385,461, respectively. These commitments have been established pursuant to MHIC's loan policy.

Since MHIC's loan portfolio is heavily concentrated with loans for affordable housing that contain limited market risk, an allowance for loan losses for unfunded commitments is only established for specific borrowers on a case by case basis. At December 31, 2012 and 2011 there were no reserves for unfunded loan commitments.

Below Market Loans

MHIC's mission is to pool the resources of Massachusetts' lenders and investors to improve and expand the financing of affordable housing and community development throughout the state. Other non-profit and governmental entities having a similar policy have lent money to the MHIC at advantageous terms. MHIC has not discounted these below market interest rate loans as they were made at arm's length and to further those entities' policies.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued*December 31, 2012 and 2011

1. Background and Accounting Policies - continued

Income Tax Status

In February 1993, MHIC was granted tax-exempt status as a 501(c)(3) corporation under federal tax law. MHEF, Inc. is a for-profit corporation and therefore is subject to federal and state income taxes.

MHIC's for-profit corporate subsidiary accounts for income taxes, whereby deferred taxes are recognized using the liability method. This method calculated deferred tax assets and liabilities based on tax rates that are expected to apply when temporary differences reverse.

MHIC evaluates tax positions taken or expected to be taken in its tax returns to determine whether the tax positions are *more-likely-than-not* of being sustained by the applicable tax authority. Tax positions not deemed to meet the *more-likely-than-not* threshold, along with accrued interest and penalty thereon would be recorded as an expense in the current year financial statements. At December 31, 2012 MHIC believes that it has no uncertain tax positions within any of its open tax years, (2009-2011).

Use of Estimates

Financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States require the use of management estimates that affect the amounts and disclosures recorded in the consolidated financial statements. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Functional Expenses

Expenses charged directly to program, and management and general are based on specific identification. Indirect expenses are allocated based on methodologies determined by management. The statement of activities discloses expenses by natural classification. The classification function is as follows:

Description	2012	2011
Program support	\$ 21,662,938	\$ 20,042,846
Management and general	1,425,725	1,373,628
Total	\$ 23,088,663	\$ 21,416,474

Investments and Investment Income

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See the note below (Fair Value of Measurements) for discussion of fair value measurements.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued* December 31, 2012 and 2011

1. Background and Accounting Policies - continued

Investments and Investment Income - continued

Dividends, interest and gains and losses on investments are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless a donor or law temporarily or permanently restrict their use.

Fair Value Measurements

Fair Value Measurements establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

- Level 1 Inputs Quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Level 2 Inputs Quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets in inactive markets; or inputs other than quoted prices that are observable, such as models or other valuation methodologies;
- Level 3 Inputs Unobservable inputs for where there is little, if any, market activity.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

2. Loan Program

The loan program utilizes a structure whereby investors invest in the LLC which in turn provides financing to low-income housing and community development projects. The interest on this financing is passed-through to investors to provide a "reasonable" return on investment.

The initial capitalization of the LLC was effected by a Contribution Agreement whereby member corporations contributed loans made to MHIC under the former loan pool structure (member loans) to the LLC in exchange for LLC membership interests. In addition, MHIC and the LLC entered into a Participation Agreement that provided for the LLC to purchase an undivided 100% interest in the project loans, bank accounts and reserves owned by MHIC (associated with the former loan pool) in exchange for the discharge of the member loans.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued*December 31, 2012 and 2011

2. Loan Program - continued

MHIC earns advisory fees for managing the affairs of the LLC pursuant to the terms of an Advisory Agreement.

The scope of services under the Advisory Agreement includes managing the orderly underwriting, approval and origination of loans and acquisition of investments, servicing loans and investments, establishing loan and investment policies, supervising and managing the requisition and disbursement of funds for loans, investing idle funds, business development and various other services that may be required by the LLC in the ordinary course of its business.

During the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, MHIC earned \$1,001,544 and \$992,371 in fees for services provided to the LLC. Amounts receivable in connection with these fees totaled \$538,823 and \$41,388 at December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

For the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, MHIC waived certain fees due under the terms of the Agreement in order to improve the return to the LLC's members.

3. Massachusetts Housing Equity Fund, Inc. (MHEF)

As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, MHIC's investment in MHEF amounted to \$2,901,269. MHEF, as general partner/managing member of the aforementioned Partnerships, has a de minimis interest in their respective profits, losses and distributions. MHEF accounts for its investment in the Partnerships using the equity method. Under the equity method, the investments are carried at cost and adjusted for MHEF's share of income or loss from the Partnerships, additional investments and cash distributions.

The Partnerships, as limited partners in the various Operating Partnerships, are subject to risks inherent in the ownership of property which is beyond their control, such as fluctuations in occupancy rates and operating expenses, variations in rental schedules, proper maintenance of facilities and continued eligibility of tax credits. If the cost of operating a property exceeds the rental income earned thereon, the Partnership, or MHEF acting independently as an investor, may deem it in its best interest to voluntarily provide funds in order to protect its investment.

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, the Partnerships have combined total assets of \$300 million and \$274 million, respectively, and combined cumulative deficits of approximately \$358 million and \$348 million, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued* December 31, 2012 and 2011

4. Neighborhood Stabilization Loan Fund LLC (NSLF)

NSLF is organized as a single-member Massachusetts limited liability company, with MHIC as the sole member and program administrator. The purpose of NSLF is to provide loans to local organizations whose goal is the purchase and rehabilitation of foreclosed residential properties in neighborhoods in Massachusetts with a concentration of foreclosed properties. NSLF has secured debt as its primary source of capital, which is used to provide financing for the acquisition and rehabilitation of foreclosed properties. As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, NSLF has note payables of \$8,291,789 and \$9,291,789, respectively, and project loan receivables of \$7,804,604 and \$8,059,969, respectively.

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, NSLF had total assets of \$9,247,435 and \$9,961,626, and MHIC's investment amounted to \$803,221, and \$561,198, respectively.

5. New Markets Tax Credit Program Revenue (NMTC)

MHIC has entered into agreements with the various MHIC-CDEs to provide various professional, administrative and management services. The fees for these services were determined by MHIC. These services include all administrative and management support in connection with the formation of the MHIC-CDEs, legal and professional services required to close loans to or investments in qualifying businesses, and asset management services to monitor business and compliance aspects of MHIC-CDEs' loans and investments.

During the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, MHIC earned total fees for services to the MHIC-CDEs of \$4,078,248 and \$3,465,869, respectively. Amounts receivable in connection with these fees totaled \$706,001 and \$372,254 at December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

6. Program Related Loans

Program related loans are loans made to low-income housing and community development projects and are offered in conjunction with financing provided by affiliates of MHIC. MHIC typically provides the predevelopment or high loan-to-value component of the financing for a given transaction. Project loans earn interest at either fixed or variable rates that range from 3.25% to 7% and are secured, in a subordinated position, by the underlying real estate.

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, the outstanding project loan balances were as follows:

	2012	2011
Beginning balance	\$ 8,123,958	\$ 15,135,104
Loan disbursements	6,860,062	6,983,956
Loan repayments	 (7,115,427)	(13,995,102)
Ending balance	\$ 7,868,593	\$ 8,123,958

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued* December 31, 2012 and 2011

6. **Program Related Loans** - continued

Project loans are originated according to MHIC's established loan policy and are secured by the underlying real estate. MHIC's loan portfolio consists of both variable rate and fixed rate loans. The interest rates on variable and fixed rate loans ranged from 3.25% to 7% during the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011.

Project loans consist of the following:

Loan category	2012	2011
Construction	\$ 6,817,974	\$ 6,777,237
Line of credit	1,050,619	1,155,160
Receivership		191,561
Total	\$ 7,868,593	\$ 8,123,958

At December 31, 2012, contract maturities of the above loans are scheduled to occur in the amounts of \$7,654,371 in 2013 and \$214,222 in 2014.

The following tables present informative data by class of financing receivable regarding their age and interest accrual status at December 31, 2012 and 2011:

			Past Due		Status of Inte	erest Accruals
				_	Total	Financing
					Financing	Receivables
					Receivables	Past Days
				Total	on Non-	+90 still
				Financing	Accrual	Accruing
December 31, 2012	Current	30-59 Days	60-89 Days 90 + days	Receivables	Status	interest
Construction	\$ 6,753,985	\$ -	\$ - \$ 63,989	\$ 6,817,974	\$ 63,989	\$ -
Line of Credit	1,050,619			1,050,619		·
Total	\$ 7,804,604	\$ -	\$ - \$ 63,989	\$ 7,868,593	\$ 63,989	\$ -
			Past Due		Status of Inte	erest Accruals
			Past Due	-	Status of Inte	Financing
			Past Due	-	1	
			Past Due	-	Total	Financing
			Past Due	- Total	Total Financing	Financing Receivables
			Past Due	- Total Financing	Total Financing Receivables	Financing Receivables Past Days
December 31, 2011	Current	30-59 Days	Past Due 60-89 Days 90 + days		Total Financing Receivables on Non-	Financing Receivables Past Days +90 still
December 31, 2011 Construction	Current \$ 6,713,248	30-59 Days \$ -		Financing	Total Financing Receivables on Non- Accrual	Financing Receivables Past Days +90 still Accruing
		•	60-89 Days 90 + days	Financing Receivables	Total Financing Receivables on Non- Accrual Status	Financing Receivables Past Days +90 still Accruing interest
Construction	\$ 6,713,248	•	60-89 Days 90 + days	Financing Receivables \$ 6,777,237	Total Financing Receivables on Non- Accrual Status	Financing Receivables Past Days +90 still Accruing interest

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued* December 31, 2012 and 2011

6. **Program Related Loans** - continued

Program related loans do not include loans made under the NSP1 and NSP2 programs. Such loans made for the acquisition and rehabilitation of foreclosed properties require deeded affordability restrictions and provide for the forgiveness of outstanding loan balances based on compliance with those restrictions. NSP loan funds of \$14,209,703 and \$13,489,950 were disbursed and recorded as grant expense in 2012 and 2011, respectively. Program regulations require that the recovery of loan funds, if any, be recorded as program income when received. As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, program income of \$629,582 and \$0, respectively, was earned and recorded as grant income on the Statements of Activities.

7. Loans to Affiliates

MHIC provides loans to affiliates to help affiliates bridge timing-related financing funding gaps.

Loan activity for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011 was as follows:

	2012	2011
Beginning balance	\$ 8,488,242	\$ 12,808,242
Loan repayments	(2,500,000)	(4,320,000)
Ending balance	\$ 5,988,242	\$ 8,488,242

Loans to affiliates are callable upon demand and the proceeds for a given transaction are typically outstanding for less than one year. Loans to affiliates earn a variable rate of interest (that ranges from 0% to 6.5%) and are unsecured.

8. Investments in Marketable Securities

Investments in marketable securities consist of Ginnie Mae pass-through securities.

The Ginnie Mae securities were purchased as collateral for certain borrowing transactions with the Federal Home Loan Bank of Boston. There is an active secondary market for these securities and management considers them held "for-sale". The underlying assets consist of mortgage loans that are insured by the federal government.

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, the securities were valued at \$2,533,053 and \$3,685,004, respectively, with \$2,447,785 and \$3,555,278, respectively representing outstanding principal on the underlying mortgages and \$85,268 and \$129,726, respectively representing unamortized premium. During 2012 MHIC recorded an unrealized loss on investment of \$25,392. During 2011 MHIC recorded an unrealized gain on investment of \$13,208.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued*December 31, 2012 and 2011

8. Investments in Marketable Securities - continued

All investment assets have been valued using the market approach. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2012 and 2011.

Investments in Marketable Securities

The Ginnie Mae's securities are backed by U.S. Government securities and estimated based on quoted market prices for securities of similar maturity in markets that are not active.

MHIC classifies its investments into Level 1, which relate to securities traded in an active market, Level 2, which relate to securities not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available and Level 3 which relate to securities not actively traded and for which no significant observable inputs are readily available. At December 31, 2012 and 2011, all of the MHIC's investments were Level 2 investments.

The following presents a reconciliation of the MHIC's beginning and ending balances of the fair value measurements using observable inputs (Level 2):

Ginnie Mae - Mortgage-Backed Securities	2012	2011
Balance, Beginning of Year	\$ 3,685,004	\$ 4,604,111
Unrealized (losses)/gains relating to instruments still held at the reporting date	(25,392)	13,208
Purchases, sales, issuances and and settlements (net)	 (1,126,559)	 (932,315)
Balance, End of Year	\$ 2,533,053	\$ 3,685,004

9. Notes Payable

MHIC received the following financing in connection with being used as a conduit for an affiliate, the LLC, to borrow from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Boston (FHLB).

MHIC borrowed \$6,570,000 from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Boston ("FHLB") which represents a pass-through receivable from the LLC. MHIC received two advances from FHLB. The first advance of \$4.32 million bears interest at a fixed rate of 3.75% and was paid in full at December 31, 2011.

The second advance of \$2.25 million bears interest at a fixed rate of 4.05% and was paid in full on February 27, 2012. Payment of interest was due on a monthly basis. At December 31, 2011 the total outstanding balance under the notes was \$2,250,000 and accrued interest was \$23,288.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued* December 31, 2012 and 2011

9. Notes Payable - continued

MHIC has borrowed \$6,000,000 from Bank of America at 3% which also represents a pass-through receivable due from the LLC in connection with an accelerated plan of redemption for \$8,000,000 of Bank of America's investment in the LLC. The proceeds have been used by the LLC, to provide loans for the development of affordable housing in targeted areas. The loan bears interest at a fixed rate of 3% and quarterly payments of interest only are due until the loan matures on October 15, 2016. At December 31, 2012 and 2011, the outstanding principal due was \$5,250,000 and \$6,000,000, respectively.

NLSF has borrowed \$1,000,000 from the Hyams Foundation, Inc, a Massachusetts not-for-profit corporation. The loan bears interest at 2% simple and matures April 9, 2014. Payment of interest is due on a monthly basis. Principal is due at maturity.

NLSF has borrowed \$1,000,000 from the Department of Housing and Community Development under the Affordable Housing Trust Fund Statute. The loan bears no interest and, the entire amount shall be payable in full on April 9, 2014.

NLSF has borrowed \$2,000,000 from the Boston Foundation, Inc, a Massachusetts not-for-profit corporation. The loan bears interest at 2% simple and matures April 9, 2014. Payment of interest is due on a monthly basis. Principal is due at maturity.

NLSF has borrowed \$1,000,000 from the Living Cities Catalyst Fund LLC, a Delaware limited liability company. The loan bears interest at 5% simple and matures April 9, 2014. Payment of interest is due on a monthly basis. Principal is due at maturity.

During 2012 and 2011, pursuant to an agreement with the Massachusetts Housing Partnership, NSLF had available an \$8,500,000 line of credit. At December 31, 2012 and 2011, there were no amounts outstanding.

As of December 31, 2012 and 2011, pursuant to an agreement with the LLC, NSLF had available an \$8,500,000 line of credit, of which \$3,291,789 and \$4,291,789, respectively, was outstanding at those dates.

Interest expense of \$379,975 and \$570,224 was reported in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued* December 31, 2012 and 2011

9. Notes Payable - continued

Scheduled payments of principal are due as follows:

2013	\$ 750,000
2014	9,791,789
2015	1,500,000
2016	1,500,000
2017	 -
Гotal	\$ 13,541,789

10. MHEF Fee Receivable and Unearned Fees

MHEF fee receivable represents cash payments that will be received by MHIC from the Partnerships for asset management and other services it will provide to the Partnerships, as specified in the Partnership Agreements.

Unearned equity fees reflect MHIC's obligation to provide future services to the Partnerships as consideration for the aforementioned fees receivable. These services include underwriting investments, long-term asset management and Partnership administration. This obligation is reduced as services are provided, according to the revenue recognition methodology associated with the particular service (see Note 1).

At December 31, 2012 and 2011, unearned fees were \$4,182,425 and \$5,218,301, respectively.

11. Cash and Cash Equivalents

At December 31, 2012, cash and cash equivalent balances are held at financial institutions with federal insured limits of up to \$250,000 for each financial institution. Balances held at these institutions during the year can exceed this limit. MHIC has not experienced any losses in such accounts. Management believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued*December 31, 2012 and 2011

12. Leases

MHIC leases its facilities and certain furniture and equipment under operating leases that expire over future periods and require various minimum rental payments.

Future minimum payments, by year and in aggregate, under these noncancelable operating leases consist of the following at December 31, 2012:

2013	\$ 257,770
2014	257,770
2015	257,770
2016	257,770
2017	 193,328
Total	\$ 1,224,408

MHIC incurred lease expenses associated with office space and equipment of \$312,756 and \$309,121 for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. During 2012 MHIC extended its current office lease through September 30, 2017.

13. Employee Benefit Plan

As a tax-exempt 501(c)(3) corporation, MHIC established a noncontributory, defined contribution plan under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code covering all full-time employees. The employer contribution is based upon a percentage of employee salary. In July 1999, MHIC amended the Plan to include a 100% match of employee contributions up to 3% of a given employee's salary. MHIC contributed and charged to expense \$443,304 and \$334,701 for the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. These amounts are reflected in salaries and employee benefits in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities.

In addition, MHIC established a rabbi-trust to supplement the retirement plan of its President and CEO, which included an initial contribution of \$150,000, and subsequent contributions of \$25,000 per quarter thereafter, beginning in calendar year 2007.

14. Guarantees Provided for Borrowing Facilities of Affiliates

As of December 31, 2012, MHIC is the guarantor on several borrowing facilities of its affiliates, for which there is no outstanding balance. These credit facilities are primarily secured by pledges of first mortgage loans, unconditional investor notes, or partnership interests. In the event that the borrowings of the affiliates cannot be repaid as scheduled and the above mentioned primary collateral is not sufficient to cover the outstanding balance, MHIC would assure the obligation. MHIC has not recognized any obligations relative to the guarantees.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements - *continued* December 31, 2012 and 2011

15. Fixed Assets

Property and equipment consists of the following:

	2012	2011
Furniture	\$ 218,269	\$ 218,269
Equipment	460,320	436,525
Leasehold improvements	490,182	 490,182
Total fixed assets Accumulated depreciation	1,168,771 1,087,035)	 1,144,976 (980,190)
Total	\$ 81,736	\$ 164,786

16. Subsequent Events

MHIC has performed an evaluation of subsequent events through May 10, 2013, which is the date MHIC's financial statements were available to be issued. No material subsequent events have occurred since December 31, 2012 that requires recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.



Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation Supplemental Consolidating Schedule of Financial Position December 31, 2012

	MHIC	Subsidiaries	Elimination	Consolidated
Assets:				
Cash	\$ 7,744,764	\$ 1,286,003	\$ -	\$ 9,030,767
Investment in marketable securities	2,533,053	-	-	2,533,053
Grant income receivable	435,506	-	-	435,506
Program related loans	63,989	7,804,604	-	7,868,593
Loans to affiliates	5,988,242	-	-	5,988,242
Due from affiliates	1,355,882	-	(111,058)	1,244,824
Investment in subsidiaries	3,704,490	-	(3,704,490)	-
Fee receivable - MHEF Partnerships	3,250,482	-	-	3,250,482
Amounts receivable and other assets	490,572	656,883	-	1,147,455
Due from parent	-	2,402,385	(2,402,385)	-
Furniture, equipment and leasehold		-		
improvements, net of accumulated depreciation	81,736		<u>-</u>	81,736
Total assets	\$25,648,716	\$ 12,149,875	\$(6,217,933)	\$31,580,658
Liabilities and Net Assets:				
Liabilities:				
Notes payable to member corporations	\$ 5,250,000	\$ 8,291,789	\$ -	\$13,541,789
Due to subsidiary	2,402,385	-	(2,402,385)	-
Unearned fees	4,182,425	-	-	4,182,425
Accrued interest and other liabilities	2,628,965	153,596	(111,058)	2,671,503
Total liabilities	14,463,775	8,445,385	(2,513,443)	20,395,717
Net assets:				
Unrestricted	11,184,941	3,704,490	(3,704,490)	11,184,941
Total liabilities and net assets	\$25,648,716	<u>\$ 12,149,875</u>	\$(6,217,933)	\$31,580,658

Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation Supplemental Consolidating Schedule of Activities For the year Ended December 31, 2012

	MHIC	Subsidiaries	Elimination	Consolidated
Change In Unrestricted Net Assets				
Revenues				
Interest revenue:				
Interest on deposits	\$ 151,512	\$ 352	\$ -	\$ 151,864
Interest on program related loans	13,217	311,175	-	324,392
Unrealized loss on investments	(25,392)	-	-	(25,392)
Loan program revenue	1,001,544	5,703	-	1,007,247
NMTC program revenue	4,078,248	-	-	4,078,248
LIHTC program revenue	4,421,533	-	-	4,421,533
Other program revenue	211,000	-	(67,258)	143,742
Grant income	15,218,147	-	-	15,218,147
Gain from investment in subsidiaries	242,023		(242,023)	
Total revenues	25,311,832	317,230	(309,281)	25,319,781
Expenditures				
Salaries and employee benefits	5,647,599	-	-	5,647,599
Occupancy, equipment and furniture	312,756	-	-	312,756
Professional services	1,116,291	73,336	(67,259)	1,122,368
Depreciation	106,844	-	-	106,844
Grant expenditures	15,091,164	-	-	15,091,164
Other expenditures	806,060	1,872		807,932
Total expenditures	23,080,714	75,208	(67,259)	23,088,663
Increase in net assets	2,231,118	242,022	(242,022)	2,231,118
Net assets at beginning of year	8,953,823	3,462,468	(3,462,468)	8,953,823
Net assets at end of year	\$11,184,941	\$ 3,704,490	\$(3,704,490)	<u>\$ 11,184,941</u>

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND RELATED NOTES

Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended December 31, 2012

	Federal CFDA	
Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title/Project	Number	Expenditures
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Programs:		
Direct Program:		
Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	14.218	\$ 3,175,614
Pass-through program:		
Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Housing		
and Community Development		
ARRA Contracts:		
Neighborhood Stabilization Program (Recovery Act Funded)		
Agency pass-through number: CT OSD SCOD324210590110000	14.256	12,033,580
Total Federal Expenditures		\$ 15,209,194

Note to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards December 31, 2012

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation (the Corporation) under programs of the Federal government for the year ended December 31, 2012. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Corporation, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows of the Corporation.

2. Significant Accounting Policy

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in OMB Circular A-122, *Cost Principles for Non-profit Organizations*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROLS IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS



Certified Public Accountants

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed In Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors

Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the consolidated financial statements of Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation (a nonprofit Corporation) and subsidiaries (the Corporation), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31 2012, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 10, 2013.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the consolidated financial statements, we considered the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Corporation's consolidated financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Corporation's consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of consolidated financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

Daniel Demis ? Company LLP

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Corporation's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

May 10, 2013

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133



Certified Public Accountants

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance For Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by OMB Circular A-133

To the Board of Directors

Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation's (the Corporation) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Corporation's major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2012. The Corporation's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the Corporation's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Corporation's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Corporation's compliance.

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2012.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Corporation is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Corporation's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

May 10, 2013

Daniel Demis : Company LLP



Massachusetts Housing Investment Corporation Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended December 31, 2012

SECTION I – Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements Type of auditor's report issued -	Unqualified		
Internal control over financial reporting: - Material weaknesses identified?	yesno		
- Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	yes none reported		
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yesno		
Federal Awards			
Internal control over major programs:- Material weaknesses identified?- Significant deficiencies identified that are	yesno		
not considered to be material weaknesses?	yes none reported		
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs -	Unqualified		
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 510(a) of OMB Circular A-133?	yesno		
Identification of major program: CFDA Number	Name of Program or Cluster		
14.256	Neighborhood Stabilization Program (Recovery Act Funded)		
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$ 456,276		
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	ves $ u$ no		

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended December 31, 2012

Section II – Financial Statement Findings:

No matters were reported.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs:

No matters were reported.

Section IV – Status of Prior Year Audit Findings

No findings were identified in the prior audit.